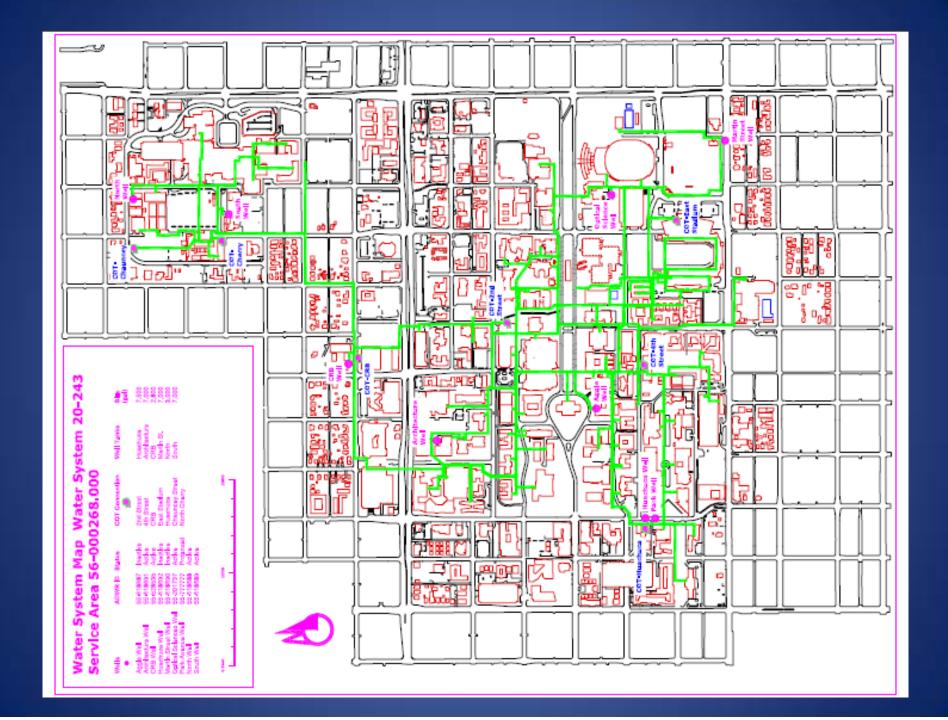
Water Use at The University of Arizona

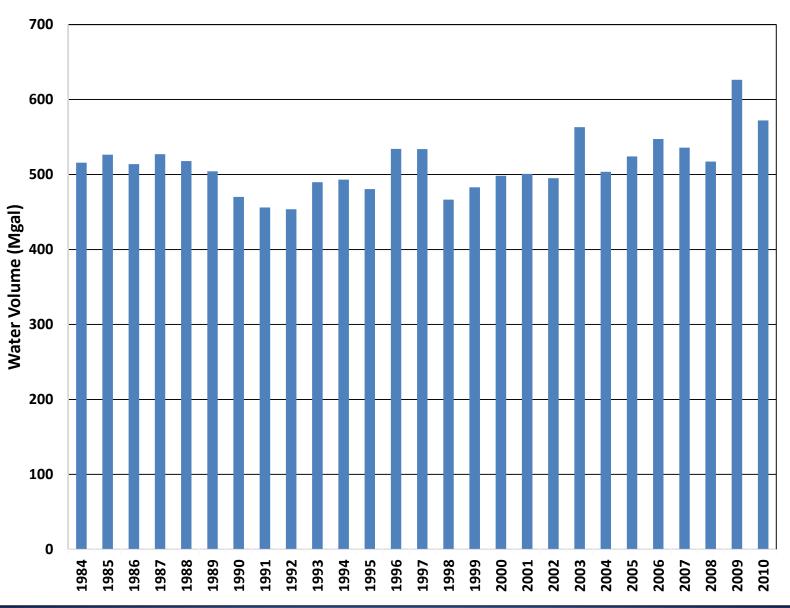
Sources, Uses, Costs, Challenges and Opportunities

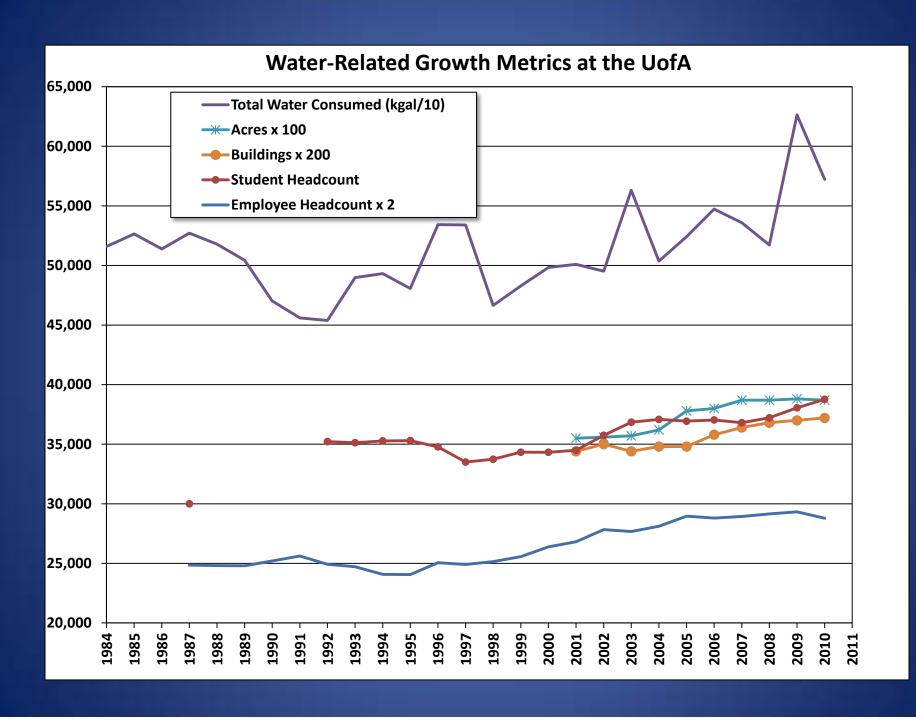
Mark Marikos – UA Facilities Management

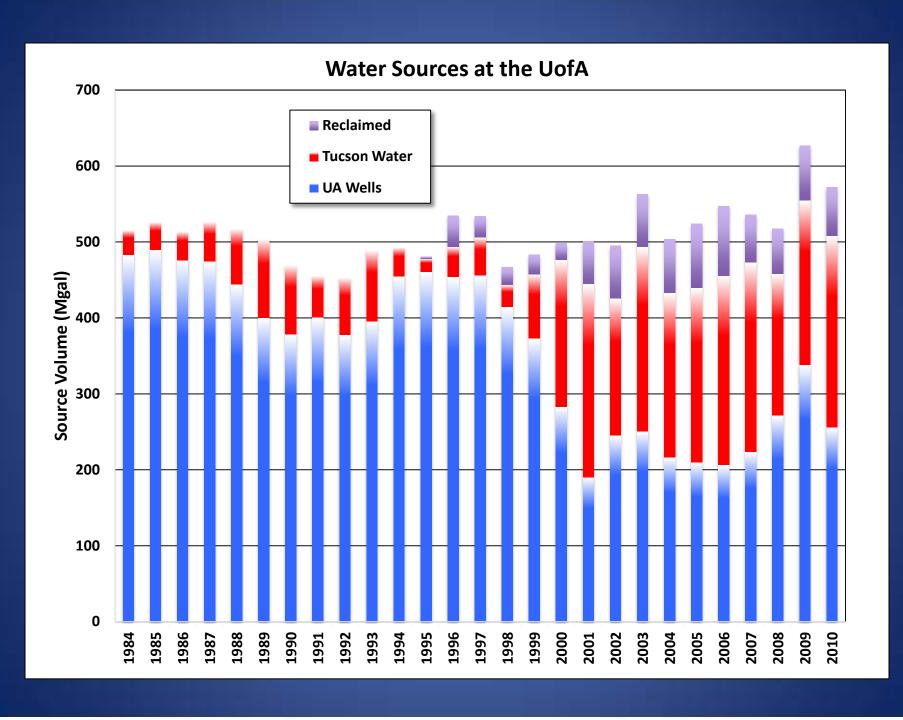
September 15, 2011 – WRRC Brownbag



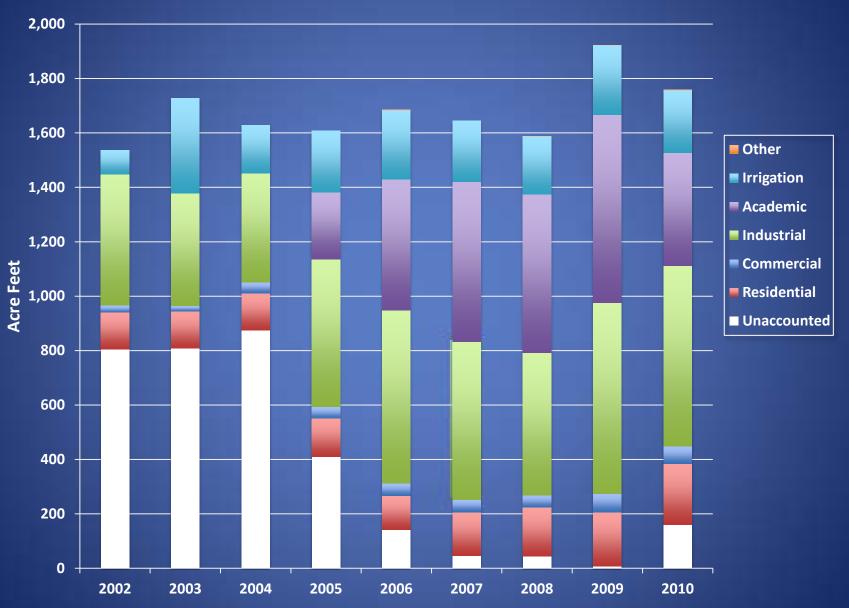
Historical Annual Water Use at the UofA



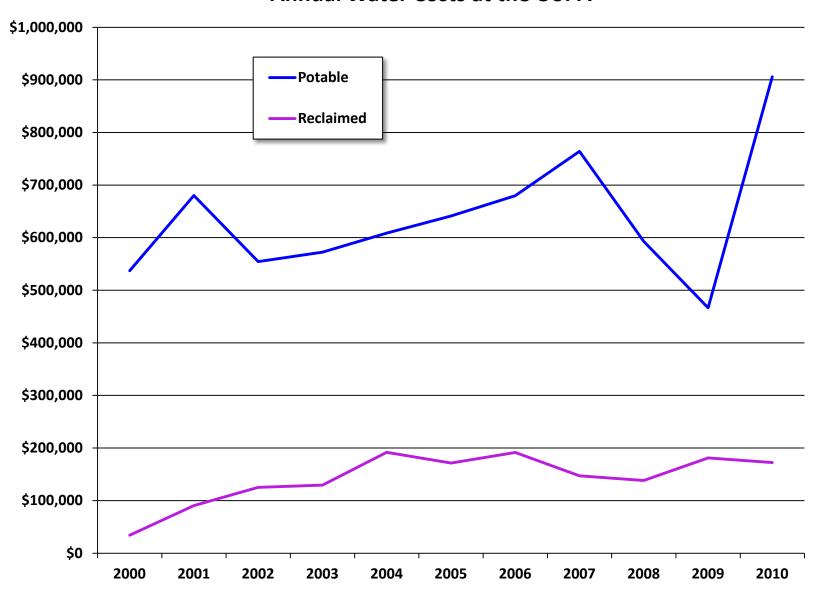




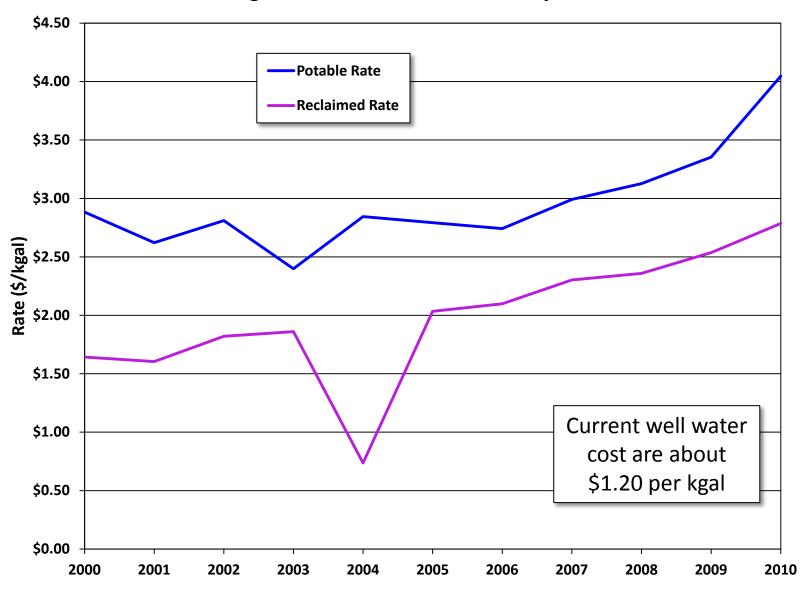
Uses of Water at the UofA



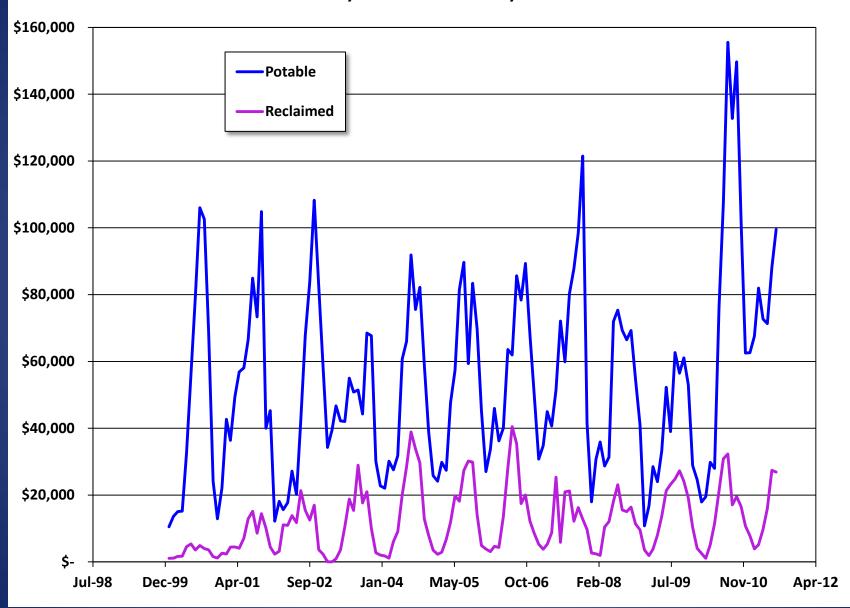
Annual Water Costs at the Uof A



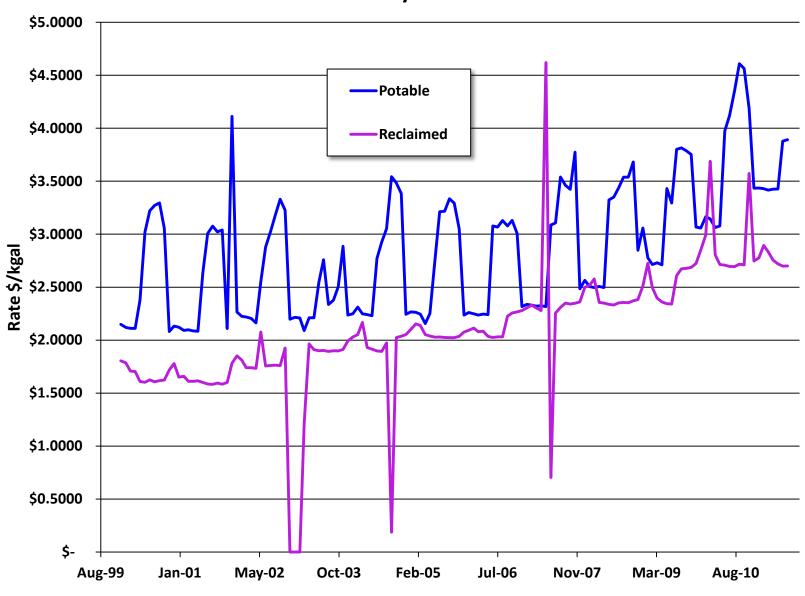
Average Annual Water Rates Paid by the UofA



Monthly Water Costs Paid by the UofA







Conservation Efforts

- Elimination of once-through cooling
- Chilled water system optimization
- Xeriscape
- Water harvesting
- Waterless urinals
- Reclaimed water irrigation
- Cooling tower nanofiltration
- Bottled water consumption (?? Dubious ??)

Challenges

- Campus growth
- Aging wells
- Climate change (?)
- Water quality
 - Potable hardness, silica, warm water
 - Reclaimed cycling up
- "Brown Water"
- No centralized control
- No storage

Opportunities

- Water harvesting to offset irrigation
- Potential water harvesting for other uses?
- Recovery of building HVAC condensate
- Waste-water recycling ??
- Energy conservation = Water conservation
 - 1000 tons = 30 gpm evaporation